

Gas Guzzler Tax

Go to www.irs.gov/Form6197 for the latest information.
 Attach to Form 720.

OMB No. 1545-0242

Name (as shown on Form 720)	Quarter ending	Employer identification number
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Part I Computation of Tax

Line number	If the fuel economy (mpg) of the automobile model type is:			(d) Number of cars sold	(e) Tax due (multiply column (c) by column (d))	Line number	If the fuel economy (mpg) of the automobile model type is:			(d) Number of cars sold	(e) Tax due (multiply column (c) by column (d))
	(a) At least	(b) But less than	(c) Tax rate				(a) At least	(b) But less than	(c) Tax rate		
1	22.5	—	\$0			7	16.5	17.5	\$3,000		
2	21.5	22.5	1,000			8	15.5	16.5	3,700		
3	20.5	21.5	1,300			9	14.5	15.5	4,500		
4	19.5	20.5	1,700			10	13.5	14.5	5,400		
5	18.5	19.5	2,100			11	12.5	13.5	6,400		
6	17.5	18.5	2,600			12	—	12.5	7,700		
13 Total tax due for the quarter. Add lines 2 through 12 in column (e). Enter here and on Form 720 on the line for IRS No. 40										13	

Part II Identification of Models Subject to Gas Guzzler Tax

Line no. from above	Fuel economy rating	No. of vehicles	Make, model name, and model year

General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Purpose of Form

Use Form 6197 to figure the gas guzzler tax. The gas guzzler tax is imposed on the sale, use, or lease by the manufacturer or importer of an automobile of a model type that does not meet certain standards for fuel economy. Automobiles imported for business or personal use are subject to the tax.

The tax liability is figured each quarter and reported on Form 720. See the Instructions for Form 720 for information on how to file and make deposits.

If you import a gas guzzling automobile, you may be eligible to make a one-time filing for which no employer identification number is needed and no deposit is required. See *One-Time Filing*, later.

Definitions

Sale includes the manufacturer's first use of an automobile or first lease of an automobile. For rules on paying the tax in the case of a first lease, see section 4217(e)(2).

Manufacturer includes a producer or importer. The lengthening of existing automobiles is considered manufacture.

Automobile (including limousines) means any four-wheeled vehicle rated at 6,000 pounds or less unloaded gross weight that is propelled by an engine powered by gasoline or diesel fuel and is intended for use mainly on public streets, roads, and highways.

Automobile doesn't include vehicles operated exclusively on a rail or rails; vehicles sold for use and used (a) as ambulances or combination ambulance-hearses, (b) as federal, state, or local police or other law enforcement vehicles, and (c) for firefighting purposes; or nonpassenger automobiles as defined in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 49, Part 523, section 523.5.

Fuel economy means the average number of miles an automobile travels on a gallon of gasoline (or an equivalent amount of other fuel) as determined by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).

Model type means a particular class of automobile as determined by EPA regulations.

Instructions for Part I

Complete Part I, lines 2 through 13.

Column (d). Each line indicates a rating category based on the fuel economy (mpg) of the model type. Enter the number of automobiles sold, used, or leased during the quarter in column (d) on the applicable line for the rating category.

If you sold two or more models that fall within one category, enter the total number of cars for all models in that category (see *Example* below).

Example. In the second calendar quarter, a manufacturer sold:

Model	Fuel economy rating (mpg)	No. sold
A	20	6
B	19.7	8
Total automobiles sold		14

To complete Form 6197, the manufacturer would:

1. Find the fuel economy rating for the models sold. Both models fall in the category for line 4 (19.5–20.5).
2. Enter 14 in column (d), line 4.
3. Enter \$23,800 (\$1,700 × 14) in column (e), line 4.
4. Enter \$23,800 on line 13, and on the line for IRS No. 40 on Form 720 for the second calendar quarter.

Instructions for Part II

Complete Part II by entering the information for each model type sold during a quarter.

Using the facts in the *Example* above, the manufacturer would make two entries, one for Model A and one for Model B.

If you need more space, attach a schedule in the same format as Part II.

One-Time Filing

If you import a gas guzzling automobile, you may be eligible to make a one-time filing of Form 720 and Form 6197 if you meet both of the following conditions.

- You don't import gas guzzling automobiles in the course of your trade or business; and
- You aren't required to file Form 720 reporting excise taxes for the calendar quarter, except for a one-time filing.

To make a one-time filing, follow these steps.

1. File the return for the quarter in which you incur liability for the tax. See *When To File* in the Instructions for Form 720.
2. Pay the tax with the return. No deposits are required.
3. If you're an individual and don't have an employer identification number (EIN), enter your social security number (SSN) or individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN) on Form 720 and Form 720-V, Payment Voucher, in the space for the EIN.
4. Check the one-time filing box on Form 720 on the line for IRS No. 40.

Example. In August 2023, Howard, an individual, imports a car. The car has a fuel economy rating of 15 mpg, so Howard is liable for the gas guzzler tax of \$4,500 (Form 6197, line 9). Howard meets the two conditions for a one-time filing: (1) doesn't import gas guzzling automobiles in the course of a trade or business, and (2) isn't otherwise required to file Form 720. Howard must file Forms 720 and 6197 for the third calendar quarter of 2023. Howard doesn't have to deposit the gas guzzler tax of \$4,500 but instead pays with the return. Howard checks the one-time filing box on Form 720.

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The time needed to complete and file these forms and related schedules will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average times are:

- Recordkeeping** 7 hr., 10 min.
- Learning about the law or the form** 0 hr., 12 min.
- Preparing, copying, assembling, and sending the form to the IRS** 0 hr., 19 min.

Comments and suggestions. We welcome your comments about this form and your suggestions for future revisions. You can send us comments through www.irs.gov/FormComments. Or you can write to:

Internal Revenue Service
Tax Forms and Publications
1111 Constitution Ave. NW
IR-6526
Washington, DC 20224

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